

from the sale of dairy butter (\$6,431,000) which does not appear in this table. For further details refer to *Dairying Statistics of Canada, 1938*, published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

*Butter and Cheese.*—The butter output of creameries in 1938 was 266,886,900 lb. and the estimated production of dairy butter amounted to 105,076,000 lb., a total of 371,962,900 lb. The latter represents an increase of 16,822,154 lb. or 4.78 p.c. over that of the previous year. The production of factory cheese in Canada in 1938 amounted to 121,314,600 lb. and together with the farm make of 1,101,300 lb. reached a total of 122,415,900 lb. The latter figures, in comparison with the 1937 production, revealed a decrease of 9,442,238 lb. or 7.2 p.c.

*Miscellaneous Factory Products.*—The production of concentrated whole milk products amounted to 122,180,000 lb. in 1938, and evaporated milk included in this figure 105,592,000 lb. The production of concentrated milk by-products reached a total of 38,984,000 lb. of which evaporated skim milk represented 25,921,000 lb. All concentrated milk products, whole milk and milk by-products combined, amounted to 161,164,000 lb. valued at \$11,774,000, representing increases of 17.3 p.c. and 15.7 p.c., respectively, over that of the previous year. Ice cream production, also included in the miscellaneous group, amounted to 5,723,232 gal. valued at \$6,965,444.

*Apparent Consumption of Butter, Cheese and Milk.*—The apparent consumption of butter and cheese for the years 1934-38 is shown in the Internal Trade Chapter of this volume (Table 17 of Chapter XVII). This shows that butter consumption in 1938 amounted to 356,797,062 lb., revealing a per capita consumption of 31.83 lb. Cheese consumption amounted to 40,555,515 lb. and a per capita consumption of 3.62 lb. The daily per capita milk consumption is shown in Table 23.

18.—Total Milk Production of Canada, by Provinces, 1936-38.

Province and Year.	Total Milk Production.	Milk Not Manufactured.			Milk Manufactured.		
		Fluid Sales.	Farm Consumed.	Fed on Farms.	On Farms.	In Factories.	
Prince Edward Island.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	
1936	143,147,600	13,697,000	26,214,000	7,360,000	43,594,400	52,282,200	
1937	142,320,700	12,785,000	24,429,000	8,920,000	40,549,400	55,657,300	
1938	148,587,100	13,361,000	25,569,000	8,960,000	36,499,400	64,197,700	
Nova Scotia.....	1936	462,744,300	89,849,000	56,330,000	15,040,000	152,506,000	149,019,300
1937	469,789,500	90,605,000	56,804,000	18,320,000	151,335,000	152,795,500	
1938	500,901,600	96,841,000	60,713,000	18,360,000	152,969,000	172,018,600	
New Brunswick...	1936	383,415,800	54,520,000	67,282,000	15,800,000	156,306,000	89,707,800
1937	380,412,700	53,689,000	66,257,000	18,200,000	146,603,000	95,663,700	
1938	420,002,300	59,623,000	73,579,000	17,760,000	163,485,000	115,555,300	
Quebec.....	1936	3,796,432,200	900,839,000	359,243,000	146,730,000	342,905,000	2,046,925,200
1937	3,902,468,500	928,184,000	370,230,000	151,440,000	342,171,000	2,110,443,500	
1938	3,974,986,700	944,778,000	378,846,000	156,920,000	307,904,000	2,188,543,700	
Ontario.....	1936	5,698,508,900	1,148,047,000	478,935,000	225,880,000	615,764,000	3,229,882,900
1937	5,613,532,700	1,085,872,000	452,997,000	223,640,000	618,663,000	3,232,340,700	
1938	5,894,384,700	1,101,908,000	459,685,000	224,920,000	581,581,000	3,326,295,700	
Manitoba.....	1936	1,153,775,700	123,802,000	136,360,000	71,160,000	247,675,000	569,778,700
1937	1,177,131,200	123,153,000	130,379,000	73,960,000	240,667,000	608,972,200	
1938	1,245,823,300	130,675,000	138,343,000	75,280,000	252,572,000	648,968,300	
Saskatchewan.....	1936	1,713,385,400	119,084,000	287,096,000	156,880,000	574,038,000	578,287,400
1937	1,678,753,500	117,117,000	282,353,000	147,960,000	569,367,000	561,956,500	
1938	1,619,551,700	114,870,000	276,938,000	118,120,000	547,922,000	561,701,700	
Alberta.....	1936	1,482,738,600	148,522,000	183,238,000	151,400,000	378,133,000	621,445,600
1937	1,501,267,600	152,067,000	187,610,000	138,160,000	368,791,000	654,639,600	
1938	1,662,322,500	170,319,000	210,129,000	135,600,000	367,996,000	778,278,500	
British Columbia...	1936	500,265,000	136,855,000	36,040,000	22,280,000	65,151,000	189,939,000
1937	461,051,200	164,409,000	31,711,000	20,880,000	65,879,000	178,172,300	
1938	503,666,000	180,506,000	34,815,000	20,400,000	71,235,000	196,707,000	
Totals.....	1936	15,324,413,500	2,789,615,900	1,630,738,000	812,320,000	2,566,072,400	7,525,268,100
1937	15,326,727,600	2,779,861,000	1,602,778,000	801,450,000	2,544,045,400	7,650,571,200	
1938	15,779,335,900	2,812,871,000	1,656,617,000	776,320,000	2,472,166,400	8,052,261,500	